

# United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

April 26, 2019

The Honorable Lindsey Graham  
Chairman  
Subcommittee on the Department of State,  
Foreign Operations, and Related Programs  
Senate Committee on Appropriations  
127 Senate Dirksen Office Building  
Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Patrick Leahy  
Ranking Member  
Subcommittee on the Department State,  
Foreign Operations, and Related Programs  
Senate Committee on Appropriations  
125 Senate Hart Office Building  
Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Chairman Graham and Ranking Member Leahy:

Thank you for your continued support of U.S. Department of State educational and cultural exchange programs, which are a proven and cost-effective way for the United States to remain internationally competitive, develop American leaders, engage current and future international leaders, and promote American values. These programs support the global engagement that is critical to our country's prosperity and security. We request that you continue Congress' long bipartisan support for State Department's educational and cultural exchange programs by maintaining the Fiscal Year 2019 enacted level in Fiscal Year 2020.

With Congress' support, a range of State Department exchange programs connect emerging leaders, entrepreneurs, youth, educators, and athletes from the United States to their counterparts in more than 160 countries around the world, dramatically increasing America's global reach. Exchanges are a key instrument in the U.S. foreign policy toolbox and essential to strengthening U.S. global leadership, while building respect and partnerships based on shared interests and mutual ties around the world. Results repeatedly show that participants visiting the United States through exchange programs return to their home countries with a better impression of our country, the American people, and our values. U.S. ambassadors consistently rank exchange programs among the most useful catalysts for long-term political change and mutual understanding.

To date, there are more than one million alumni of State Department exchange programs, including hundreds of world leaders, Pulitzer Prize winners, and Nobel Laureates. According to the State Department, more than 570 current or former heads of government, 64 representatives to the United Nations, and 31 heads of international organizations have been on a State Department exchange program. Support from Congress allows the State Department to strategically align its programs with key U.S. foreign policy interests and to facilitate exchange experiences for more than 55,000 American and international exchange participants each year, including:

- Bringing emerging and future leaders – many of them from countries key to U.S. national security interests – to the U.S. on programs like the Future Leaders Exchange (FLEX)

Program for high school students from Eurasia; the Kennedy-Lugar Youth Exchange and Study (YES) Program between the U.S. and countries with significant Muslim populations; the Young Leaders Initiatives in Africa, Southeast Asia, and the Americas; and the International Visitor Leadership Program (IVLP);

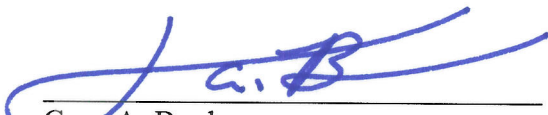
- Supporting international innovation and collaboration in technology through programs like TechWomen and TechGirls;
- Expanding opportunities for young Americans, including students receiving Pell Grants, to study abroad through the Benjamin A. Gilman International Scholarship Program;
- Continuing to engage students and scholars through the renowned Fulbright Program; and
- Engaging and training young professionals through programs such as the Congress-Bundestag Youth Exchange (CBYX).

Finally, State Department exchange programs are a cost-effective investment that provides significant and immediate economic impact in communities across the country. Exchange visitors do business with small businesses, airlines, hotels, and non-governmental organizations in local communities, and their presence at our colleges and universities supports academic institutions throughout the country.

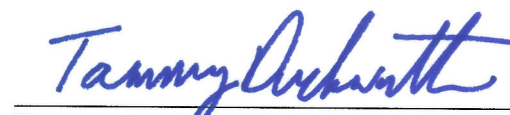
The 1,094,792 international students studying at our colleges and universities during the 2017-2018 academic year contributed \$39 billion to the U.S economy and supported 455,622 jobs across the country, according to NAFSA: Association of International Educators. These data do not account for the contributions the thousands of exchange participants that are not students at higher education institutions make to our economy every year.

We respectfully request that you enable the continued success of these vital programs and appropriate the Fiscal Year 2019 or highest possible funding level for Department of State educational and cultural exchange programs in Fiscal Year 2020.

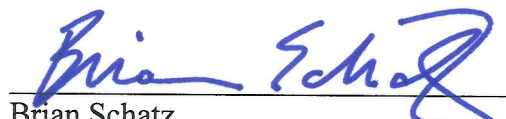
Sincerely,



Cory A. Booker  
United States Senator



Tammy Duckworth  
United States Senator

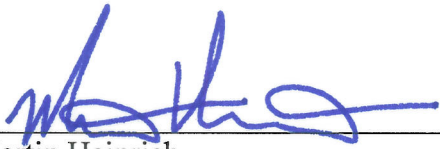


Brian Schatz  
United States Senator



Thomas R. Carper  
United States Senator

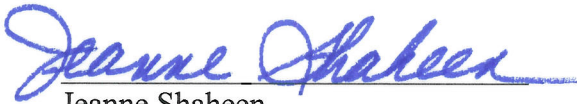




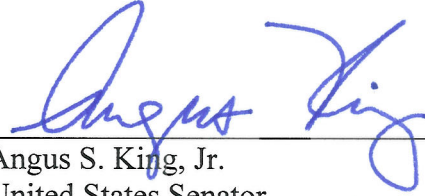
Martin Heinrich  
United States Senator



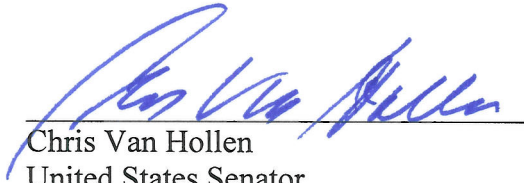
Mazie K. Hirono  
United States Senator



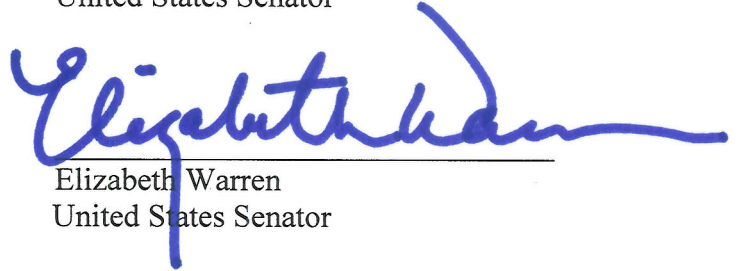
Jeanne Shaheen  
United States Senator



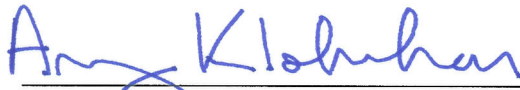
Angus S. King, Jr.  
United States Senator



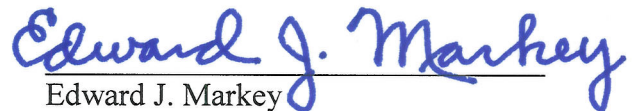
Chris Van Hollen  
United States Senator



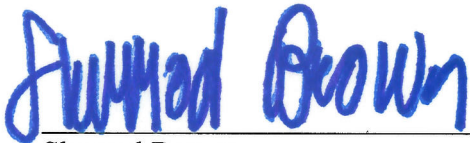
Elizabeth Warren  
United States Senator



Amy Klobuchar  
United States Senator



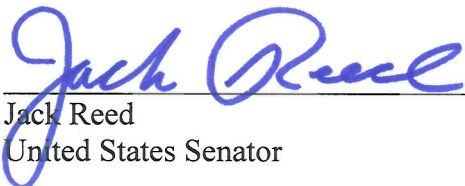
Edward J. Markey  
United States Senator



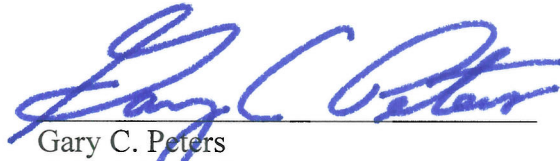
Sherrod Brown  
United States Senator



Ron Wyden  
United States Senator



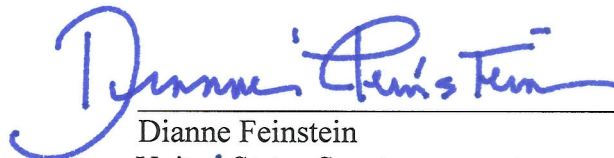
Jack Reed  
United States Senator



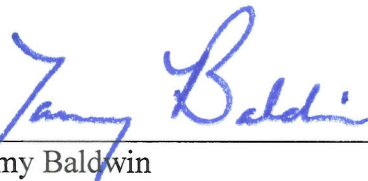
Gary C. Peters  
United States Senator



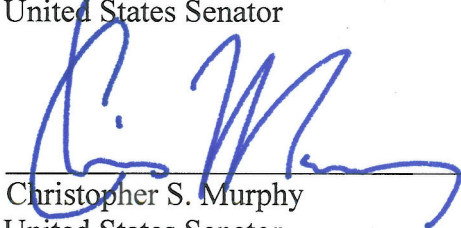
Bernard Sanders  
United States Senator



Dianne Feinstein  
United States Senator



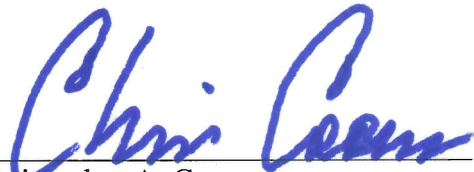
Tammy Baldwin  
United States Senator



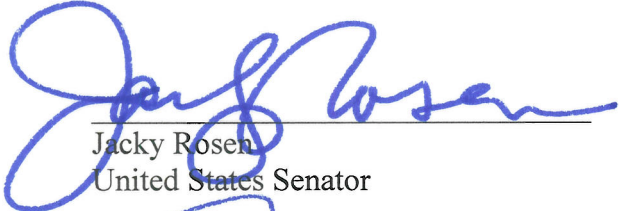
Christopher S. Murphy  
United States Senator



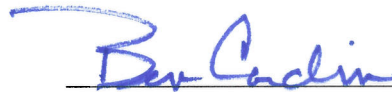
Richard Blumenthal  
United States Senator



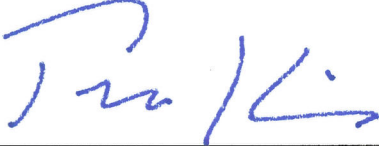
Christopher A. Coons  
United States Senator



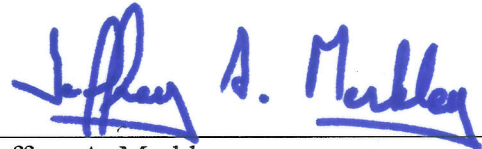
Jacky Rosen  
United States Senator



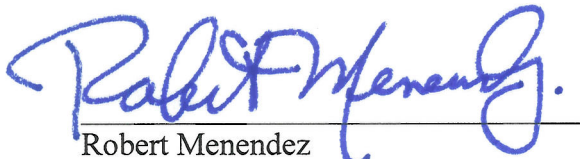
Benjamin L. Cardin  
United States Senator



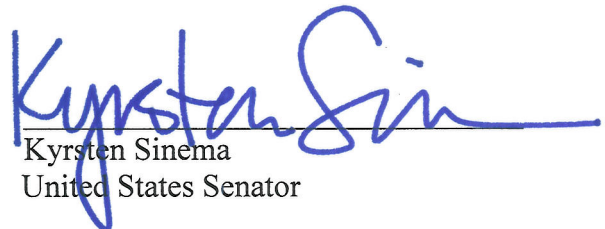
Tim Kaine  
United States Senator



Jeffrey A. Merkley  
United States Senator



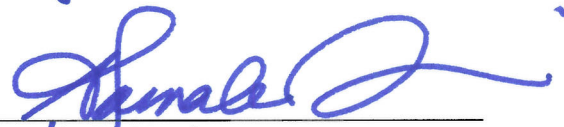
Robert Menendez  
United States Senator



Kyrsten Sinema  
United States Senator



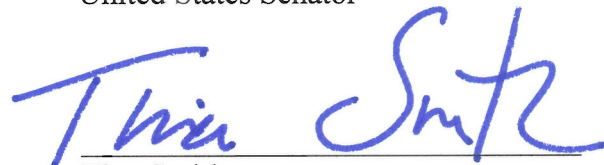
Sheldon Whitehouse  
United States Senator



Kamala D. Harris  
United States Senator



Catherine Cortez Masto  
United States Senator



Tina Smith  
United States Senator



Kirsten Gillibrand  
United States Senator